

POSITION PAPER

Republic of India
United Nations Security Council

Agenda: Discussion on International Peace and Security in West Asia: Establishing a Sustainable Regional Security Architecture following the 2026 Iran Conflict, with Special Emphasis on Ceasefire Enforcement, Freedom of Navigation and Prevention of Nuclear Proliferation.

I. India's Position

India views peace and stability in West Asia as essential to international peace, economic security and global trade. India is deeply concerned by the escalation surrounding the 2026 Iran conflict and believes that continued military confrontation cannot provide a lasting solution. India supports an immediate and durable cessation of hostilities, protection of civilians, respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity, and the peaceful settlement of disputes through dialogue and diplomacy.

II. Ceasefire Enforcement and De-escalation

India supports the effective implementation of ceasefire arrangements and believes that the Security Council should strengthen mechanisms for monitoring violations and preventing renewed escalation. Such mechanisms should be impartial, transparent and consistent with the UN Charter and international law. India also supports confidence-building measures, humanitarian cooperation and reliable communication channels between the parties to reduce the risk of miscalculation.

III. Freedom of Navigation

India considers the safety of commercial shipping and freedom of navigation to be fundamental to international peace and economic stability. The Strait of Hormuz is particularly important for global energy and trade flows. India therefore supports the protection of commercial vessels and safe maritime passage in accordance with international law. The Council should encourage maritime communication, information-sharing and incident-prevention mechanisms while ensuring that such measures do not become a cause of further escalation.

IV. Prevention of Nuclear Proliferation

India supports the prevention of nuclear proliferation and remains committed to the long-term objective of universal, non-discriminatory and verifiable nuclear disarmament. India recognizes the important role of the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) in verification and safeguards. India encourages Iran to cooperate fully with the IAEA and supports a negotiated framework that provides credible assurances concerning the peaceful nature of nuclear activities. India also supports efforts toward a Middle East free of nuclear weapons and other weapons of mass destruction through a process involving all regional states.

V. India's Proposed Measures

- Strengthen UN mechanisms for monitoring and maintaining the ceasefire.
- Create reliable communication and deconfliction channels among regional and international actors.
- Reaffirm freedom of navigation and the safety of commercial shipping under international law.
- Promote regional maritime information-sharing and mechanisms for preventing incidents at sea.
- Support full cooperation between Iran and the IAEA and credible verification of nuclear activities.

- Encourage inclusive regional dialogue while respecting sovereignty and territorial integrity.
- Promote humanitarian cooperation and protection of civilians and essential civilian infrastructure.

VI. Conclusion

India believes that a sustainable security architecture in West Asia must be built through dialogue, confidence-building, international law and regional cooperation rather than continued military escalation. India stands ready to support constructive Security Council action that protects civilians, maintains freedom of navigation, prevents nuclear proliferation and contributes to a stable and peaceful West Asia.