

Name of Delegate:Anurup Mukherjee

Committee:United Nations Security Council

Portfolio:Pakistan

Agenda:Addressing the Proliferation and Militarization of Autonomous Weapons Systems and Artificial Intelligence in Armed Conflict.

The delegation of Pakistan thinks that the usage of Autonomous systems in AI is not a viable option as AI as of 2026 still has a long way to go. If humans are replaced with AI, the following issues can occur:-

- As AI isn't fully developed yet, it can "hallucinate" and forget previous orders, make up things etc.
- Unsupervised AI can perform actions for completely unethical reasons, and can commit mass genocide for no rational reason.
- There may be system malfunctions in a battlefield , or could suppose the enemy as an ally and our allies as enemies.
- Since AI doesn't have morality and isn't human, it can take the lives of innocent people.

As of 2026, the delegation of Pakistan's position is that we strongly reject the technological monopoly. Pakistan was the first nation to reject lethal autonomous AI systems, and call for a global ban in a UN meeting. The delegation of Pakistan not only rejected lethal AI, but also made it clear that it shouldn't be made voluntary. Pakistan warns that automated sensors could misinterpret an exercise as a live threat, triggering an unintended,

catastrophic nuclear strike. It can mistake civilians for members of the opposing countries military, it could bomb a school instead of a military database. It could commit war crimes then a paradoxical question can arise "Who's to blame?".

As of June 2026, the delegation of Pakistan have taken numerous measures and was the first nation to formally demand a global ban on lethal autonomous weapons during a UN Human Rights Council meeting in 2013. The delegation wants something that is legally binding, not choosable. The delegation has supported the cause numerous times. The delegation formed a coalition with dozens of countries at the UN to force immediate negotiations on a legally binding treaty. We have made it so that without authorization from a human commander, no lethal operations can be performed. We have also warned formally, and demanded it be governed under the UN Charter.

The delegation proposes that the United Nations Security Council (UNSC) make a legally binding "Protocol VI" under the Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons (CCW) to permanently ban fully autonomous weapons. This proposal includes a "Nuclear Firewall" to prohibit military AI from accessing Nuclear Command and Control (NC3) systems, preventing accidental escalation. To address the accountability gap, establishing that the human commanders are responsible for algorithmic actions. Finally, the proposal calls for a UN-led Oversight Body to ensure global AI governance prevents a

technological monopoly, securing access for the Global South. Specific countries likely to ally with Pakistan on these proposals include members of the Non-Aligned Movement and other nations campaigning for the regulation of Lethal Autonomous Weapons Systems (LAWS).

To conclude, the delegation of Pakistan is against AI Militarization and AWS. The delegation recognizes these as something that can take the life of the innocent, commit mass genocide and much more catastrophes. The position paper ends here.

Name of delegate: Anurup Mukherjee
Class 7
Don Bosco School, Siliguri