

UNIC Fairgaze Model United Nations



UNSC

**Deliberation On Russia-
Ukraine Conflict**



The Russian delegation has departed for Belarus for another round of talks. Before this, both sides had agreed on opening humanitarian corridors to flee civilians. A steady stream of businesses, including major accounting and media firms, announced they would stop doing business with Ukraine. Oil soared above \$135 a barrel after the White House said it was considering an embargo on Russian supplies. Here are the latest developments on Ukraine-Russia crisis.

Russia says Ukraine war slowdown is deliberate, no need to 'chase deadlines'

A crater of an explosion is seen after Russian shelling in Soledar, Donetsk region, Ukraine.

Nikolai Patrushev, secretary of President Vladimir Putin's Security Council, said all of Putin's goals in Ukraine would be met because truth was on Russia's side.

Defence Minister Sergei Shoigu said on May 24 that Russia was deliberately slowing its offensive in Ukraine to allow civilians to evacuate, while a top security official said Moscow was not "chasing deadlines" in the three-month-old war.

Their comments signalled that Russia sees no quick end to the fighting, while seeking to dispel any impression that the drawn-out and costly "special military operation" has stalled.

Ukraine and its Western allies say the reality is that Russia has lost momentum after running into fierce Ukrainian resistance and suffering heavy losses in both men and equipment.



UNGA

The Convention on
Biological Diversity

The Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) is the international legal instrument for "the conservation of biological diversity, the sustainable use of its components and the fair and equitable sharing of the benefits arising out of the utilization of genetic resources" that has been ratified by 196 nations.

Its overall objective is to encourage actions, which will lead to a sustainable future.

The conservation of biodiversity is a common concern of humankind. The Convention on Biological Diversity covers biodiversity at all levels: ecosystems, species and genetic resources. It also covers biotechnology, including through the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety. In fact, it covers all possible domains that are directly or indirectly related to biodiversity and its role in development, ranging from science, politics and education to agriculture, business, culture and much more.

The CBD's governing body is the Conference of the Parties (COP). This ultimate authority of all governments (or Parties) that have ratified the treaty meets every two years to review progress, set priorities and commit to work plans.

The Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity (SCBD) is based in Montreal, Canada. Its main function is to assist governments in the implementation of the CBD and its programmes of work, to organize meetings, draft documents, and coordinate with other international organizations and collect and spread information. The Executive Secretary is the head of the Secretariat.



UNHRC

**The Existence Of Chinese
Concentration Camps For
Uyghur Muslims**

More than a million Muslims have been arbitrarily detained in China's Xinjiang region. The reeducation camps are just one part of the government's crackdown on Uyghurs.

The Chinese government has reportedly detained more than a million Muslims in reeducation camps. Most of the people who have been arbitrarily detained are Uyghur, a predominantly Turkic-speaking ethnic group primarily from China's northwestern region of Xinjiang.

Human rights organizations, UN officials, and many foreign governments are urging China to stop the abuses, which the United States has described as genocide. But Chinese officials maintain that what they call vocational training centers do not infringe on Uyghurs' human rights. They have refused to share information about the detention centers, and prevented journalists and foreign investigators from examining them. However, internal Chinese government documents leaked in late 2019 have provided important details on how officials launched and maintain the detention camps.

Some eight hundred thousand to two million Uyghurs and other Muslims, including ethnic Kazakhs and Uzbeks, have been detained since April 2017, according to experts and government officials [PDF]. Outside of the camps, the eleven million Uyghurs living in Xinjiang have continued to suffer from a decades-long crackdown by Chinese authorities.

Most people in the camps have never been charged with crimes and have no legal avenues to challenge their detentions. The detainees seem to have been targeted for a variety of reasons, according to media reports, including traveling to or contacting people from any of the twenty-six countries China considers sensitive, such as Turkey and Afghanistan; attending services at mosques; having more than three children; and sending texts containing Quranic verses. Often, their only crime is being Muslim, human rights groups say, adding that many Uyghurs have been labeled as extremists simply for practicing their religion.



UNICEF

**Providing Violence Response
And Access to justice for
children and youth**

Violence, one of the biggest concerns for children and humans in general, can be in physical forms, sexual forms, in the form of neglect etc. Children from all over the world face abuse; it is but the sad truth. It leads to mental trauma, stress, and overall weakening of self. Children learn from their surroundings. They adopt the manners of the people around them. As children from young ages get abused, it gets in-built into them that violence is the way to solve problems, which leads to the new generation learning to abuse others. It's the psychology of life. Children might get abused in schools by their teachers as a 'method of learning from mistakes', it could be from their households being beaten up by their parents or any other situation where children are helpless and get their personal boundaries violated. Bullying and peer pressure are a big part of abuse too as children respect others of the same age and could easily get affected by a few words.

3 out of 4 children get abused but many countries don't have good justice systems to bring peace to those children. As a result, countries have tried looking for solutions, one of which is counselling for the victims. This would bring about better mental health and an overall positive community. UNICEF (United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund) as an organisation for bringing about justice for children and youth that have gone through violence, has taken up a few steps to solve this major problem. They protect children rights, organise immunization programs to prevent AIDS/HIV etc. While UNICEF is doing the best they can do, you need to do your job of protecting yourself.

Speak up, act right and think smart.

An underwater photograph showing significant plastic pollution in the ocean. A large, crumpled white plastic bag is on the left, and a clear plastic bottle is on the right. A long, thin strip of white plastic is in the foreground. Numerous small, dark fish are swimming around the debris. The water is a deep blue color.

UNEA

**Drastically reducing Maine
pollution including plastic**

"No Water, No Life ,No Blue,No Green"
-Sylvia Earle

The UNEA is the world highest decision making body regarding the environment.

The UNEA committee is the one who looks after the environment work.

All Life Is In Danger with the with the millions of plastic and hazardous wates getting dumped into the water bodies, Marine Pollution Is Increasing Day By Day.

People All Around the world are using plastic bags and throwing them into water bodies, which is leading to marine Pollution due to which it is affecting the species under the water. Visible Impacts are the fishes that are dieing but the reality is that it is affecting human also very much.

It is affecting are ecosystem that is having a very bad effect on everyone around not Only animals or humans but also the environment and the plant and most importantly the pollution.

Their are harmful radiations coming out from those garbage and affecting.

Due to this pollution Beautiful Country like Argentina are getting destroyed.

The Only Solution Coming is that we should stop using these plastic and start using the decomposable thing.

We shouldn't use plastic but we cannot change the history in one day so if we are using plastic so in place of thorwing we can reuse them.

Especially,

We Need to stop it from getting into water bodies.

We are only thinking about our comfort zone right now but what is require is the comfort zone for our future generations also.

otherwise that will lead to a very big problem for them.

However,

Their isnt the end to the topic for time being we could say that humans are getting selfish and only thinking for the present but we need to think for the future too.

- Isha

-Editor In Chief (Aamna Ali)

*Thank
You*

Editor In Cheif Aamna
Isha